Erasmus School of Law

Vaccine & immunity certificates: a 'passport' to freedom

André den Exter denexter@law.eur.nl

Erasmus University Rotterdam

Considerations

- Precondition: COVID-19 vaccine and tests generally available and accessible
- Facilitate international mobility (tourism and cross-border employment)
- Contributes progressively to full realisation R2H
- Not necessarily discriminatory
- Satisfy international travel restrictions under the IHR 2005 (Art.31)
- Compliance other human rights*
- Based on individual choice
- What's the alternative?

